U.S. LLRW Disposal Issues Clive 2017 Disposal Update

presented by *Dan Shrum* 2017 Waste Management Symposium

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All you need in radioactive and hazardous waste management



Clive Disposal Facility

World's Largest Commercial Radioactive Waste Disposal Facility



Corporate Values

- We always put Safety first
- We build Trust by
 - always telling the truth
 - making our Customer's success our success
 - being the best in the World at what we do
 - and delivering results
- We care deeply about our Employees and want them to be happy and successful
- We listen to our Internal and External Stakeholders and Partners



Safety

Industrial Safety

Total Case Incident Rate = 0 since 2013 (below national average of 4.9)

Above 10 days between incidents

1,728,636 work hours since last Lost Workday case (November 2010)

 \blacktriangleright 698,546 work hours since last OSHA Recordable Injury (*October 2013*)

> 2010 through 2016 Annual NSC Awards for Safety

Radiation Safety

ALARA - Average radiation worker individual TEDE 30.9 mrem/year

Highest general public fence-line CEDE 0.03 mrem/year

Highest general public effluent exposure dose 0.04 mrem/year





Proven Experience

- Over 29 years of proven experience treating and disposing of radioactive waste
- Unique bulk and containerized waste facilities
 Radioactive Material Licenses (LLRW & 11e(2))
 RCRA Permit (treatment & disposal of MW)
 TSCA Permit (PCB waste streams)
 - \succ SNM Exemption (concentration-based limits)
- Over 11 miles of onsite rail for efficient and cost-effective waste handling
- Long-term federal and commercial contracts





Logistics, Processing, & Disposal

Logistics

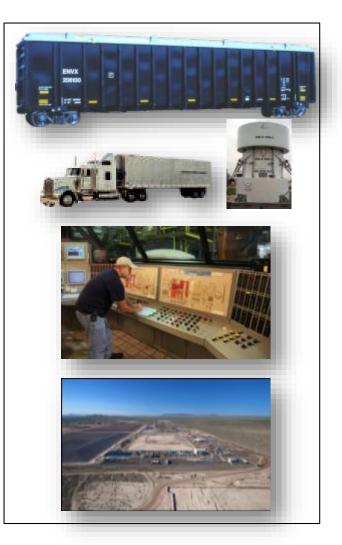
- All aspects of complex planning and transportation
- Dedicated fleet of tractors, trailers, railcars, and containers

Processing

- Multiple processing facilities in Canada, South Carolina, Utah, and Tennessee
- Diverse capabilities for handling, treating, and processing radioactive materials

Disposal

- Largest commercial radioactive waste disposal facility for Class A LLRW in the U.S.
- Operate the LLRW disposal facility in Barnwell, SC to dispose of Class A, B, and C LLRW from Atlantic Compact states





Licenses and Permit Status

RML 2300249 Low-Level

- Under "timely renewal"
- Renewal application Oct 2012
- Projected to be renewed July 2017
- RML 2300478 11e.(2)
 - Under "timely renewal"
 - Renewal application March 2003
 - Projected to be renewed Dec 2017
- State-issued Part B Permit
 - Under "timely renewal"
 - Renewal application Oct 2012
 - Projected to be renewed May 2017
- GWQDP
 - Active
 - Renewed 2014









Large Component Disposal





Liquid Verification of Resins

- Resins that may not meet the one percent free standing liquid criteria may now be shipped directly to Clive for liquid verification
 - \succ Resins must be grossly dewatered
 - \succ Contact dose rates must be less than 10 R/hr
 - Liners must have passive vent systems to address potential off-gassing
 - Resin in steel liners require written authorization prior to shipment
 - Any free liquid is drained to ensure compliance with disposal site criteria



Sealed Sources

Challenges

 \succ historical lack of disposal pathway

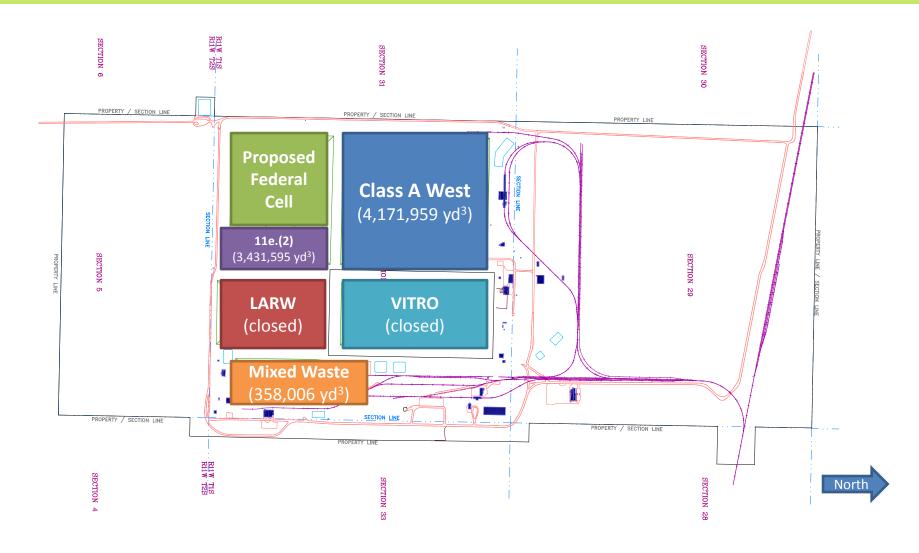
- \succ inherent global threat from misuse
- Conference of Radiation Control Program Director's Source Collection and Threat Reduction Program (SCATR)
- Utah granted license variance for disposal of Class A sealed sources
 - Received and managed 41,192 sealed sources between 2013 and 2016.
- Permanent License amendment has been requested and is part of the renewal





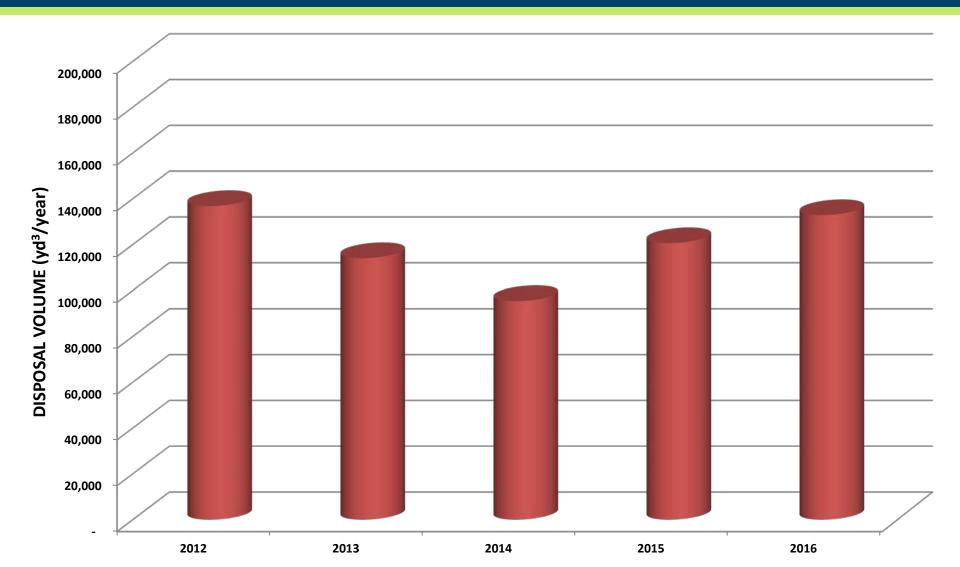


Clive's Disposal Available Capacity





Disposal Volume History

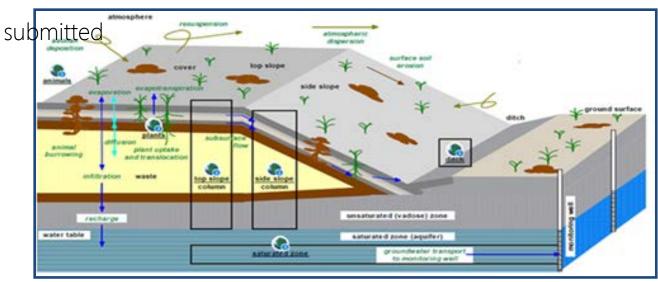




Depleted Uranium Authorization

- Utah Moratorium passed June 1, 2010
 - May not receive or dispose of significant quantities of concentrated DU until PA approved
 - PA, revision 0 submitted June 2011
 - ➢ PA, revision 4 November 2015

- Regulatory review underway
- Decision projected for Q2 2017



Thank You



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