# Are We Good; Or Just Lucky?

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Security and Anti-Terrorism Systems

# Are We Good; Or Just Lucky?



The dots indicate the locations of the 103 U.S. commercial nuclear reactors operating at 65 sites in 31 states

## **The Concerns**

1. Radioactive Materials





2. Biohazard Materials





3. Chemical Materials





4. Water Resources ..



## **Sources of Radioactive materials**

- 1-Department of Energy DOE
  - **I.Nuclear Power generating facilities**
  - **II.**Nuclear waste
- 2- Medical Facilities
  - **I.**Cancer treatment centers
  - **II.**Diagnostic centers
- 3- Academic Facilities
  - **L**Universities
  - **II.Research labs**
- 4- Industrial Use
  - **I.Irradiators**
  - **II.Industrial Radiography**

## Department of Energy (DOE) Sites

## "Controlled Environment"



Rocky Flats Golden Colorado



Hanford Waste Treatment Plant Washington State.



Pantex nuclear weapons assembly and disassembly facility Amarillo Texas



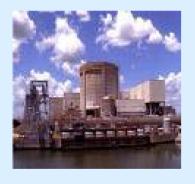
Savannah River South Carolina

#### **Nuclear Power Station**

"Controlled Environment"



Calvert Cliffs Nuclear Power Plant MD



**Crystal River Power Station** FI



Oconee Nuclear Station sc

#### **DOE Research Labs**

"Semi controlled Environment"



ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY



OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY



IDAHO NATIONAL ENGINEERING AND ENVIRONMENTAL LABORATORY

## **Biohazard Materials**

"Semi controlled Environment"

Southwest found.

TOR HOWERS AT RESEARCH TOM SUCL FOUNDER

High Containment Labs and Other Facilities of the US Biodefense Program Plum Island Center M x 2 - x 2 Legend Blosafety Level 5 testing location See other side for complete facilities list

Rocky mountain



Biotech Six

## **Academic And Medical Facilities**

"Open Environment"



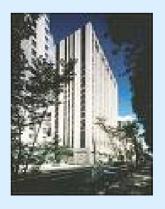




**Nuclear Waste Research Laboratory University of California, Berkeley** 



Arthur James
Cancer Hospital Ohio



Memorial
Sloan-Kettering
Cancer Center NY

## **Chemical and Water Resources**

"Open Environment"





**Chemical Plants** 





**Water Resource** 

## **Conclusion**

- Yes, We Are Good
- Yes, We Have Been Lucky But to Continue Our Luck We Need:
- 1. Intelligence and Communication Among Government Agencies
- 2. Personnel Education and Training
- 3. Physical Security of Critical Infrastructure
- 4. Local; Regional and National Emergency Response Centers
- 5. Ongoing Monitoring, Control and Upgrade of Intelligence and Security Programs